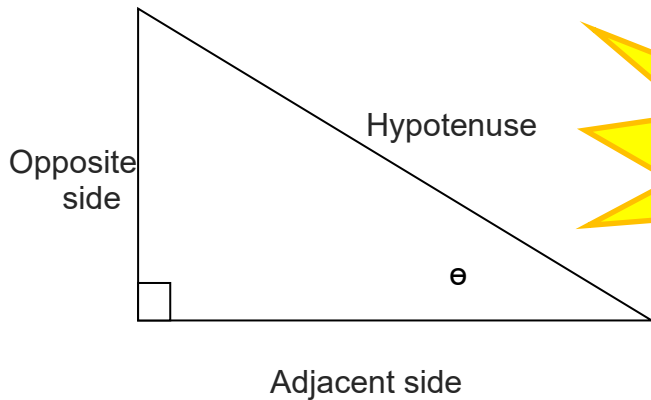


TRIGONOMETRY – TAN RULE

STEP BY STEP

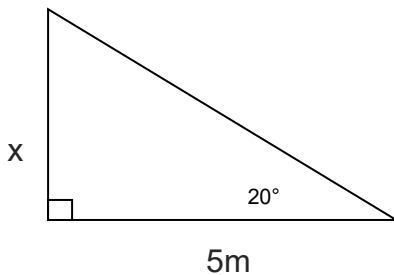


$$\text{Tan } \theta = \frac{\text{Opposite}}{\text{Adjacent}}$$

There is no Hypotenuse in the Tan Rule.

FIND THE OPPOSITE SIDE (X ON THE TOP OF THE FRACTION)

Q1. The horizontal beam of a shed roof is 5 metres long. It is at an angle of 20° to the horizontal. How high is the roof? Complete the working below.



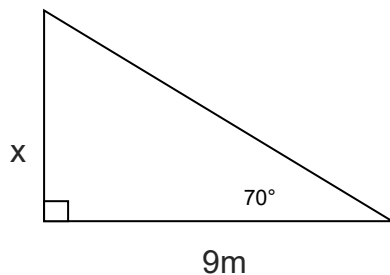
$$\tan \theta = \frac{O}{A}$$

$$\tan 20^\circ = \frac{x}{5}$$

$$x = \tan 20^\circ \times 5$$

$$x =$$

Q2. A mobile 'phone transmitter tower stands 9 metres from its supporting anchor on the ground. The angle that the top of the tower it makes with the horizontal is 70° . How far from the anchor is the bottom of the tower? Complete the working below.



$$\tan \theta = \frac{O}{A}$$

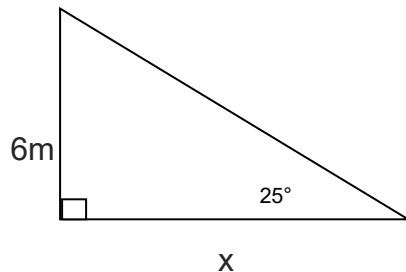
$$\tan 70^\circ = \frac{x}{9}$$

$$x =$$

$$x =$$

FIND THE ADJACENT SIDE (X ON THE BOTTOM OF THE FRACTION)

Q3. The altitude of a girl's remote controlled helicopter is 6 metres high. It is at an angle of 25° to the horizontal. What is the horizontal distance of the helicopter from the girl? Complete the working below.



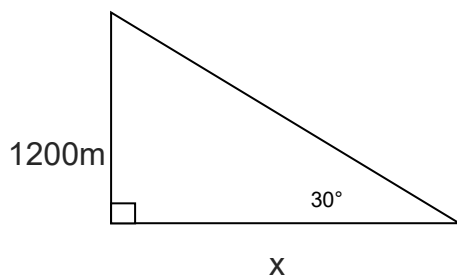
$$\tan \theta = \frac{O}{A}$$

$$\tan 25^\circ = \frac{6}{x}$$

$$x = \frac{6}{\tan 25^\circ}$$

$$x =$$

Q4. A lost hiker sees a rescue 'plane at an angle of 30° with the ground. If the altitude of the 'plane is 1200m, what is its horizontal distance from the hiker? Complete the working below.



$$\tan \theta = \frac{O}{A}$$

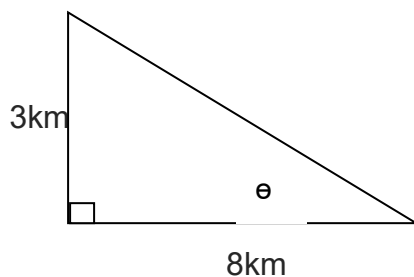
$$\tan 30^\circ = \frac{1200}{x}$$

$$x =$$

$$x =$$

FIND THE ANGLE

Q5. A rectangular paddock measures 3km by 8km. What is the angle of the diagonal? Complete the working below.



$$\tan \theta = \frac{O}{A}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} (3 \div 8)$$

$$\theta =$$